

1.1)

2)

1) \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_

2) \_\_\_\_\_

$$\frac{d^2}{d\varphi^2} \left( \frac{1}{r} \right) + \frac{1}{r} = - \frac{r^2 P_r}{4mC^2}$$

2.1)

2)

1) I- ( - ):

II- ( - ):

III- ( - ):

g-9,81 / ^2 =>

P=mg, P –

$$P = m \frac{M}{(R+h)}$$

M – ; R – ; h<<R

$$P = mg$$

$$g = \gamma \frac{M}{R^2}$$

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

3.1) \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 2) \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \ddot{m}x = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i \\ \ddot{m}y = \sum_{i=1}^n Y_i \\ \ddot{m}z = \sum_{i=1}^n Z_i \end{array} \right\} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} m \ddot{S} = \sum_{i=1}^n F_{\tau_i} \\ m \frac{V^2}{\rho} = \sum_{i=1}^n F_{b_i} \end{array} \right.$$

4.1) \_\_\_\_\_ . . . . .

\_\_\_\_\_ .

2) \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ .

$$\begin{cases} x=f_1(t) \\ y=f_2(t) \\ z=f_3(t) \end{cases} \quad N=\sqrt{(\ddot{mf}_1)^2+(\ddot{mf}_2)^2+(\ddot{mf}_3)^2}$$
$$\begin{aligned} N_x &= X + m\mathbf{x} \\ N_y &= Y + m\mathbf{y} \\ N_z &= Z + m\mathbf{z} \end{aligned} \quad , \quad : \quad \begin{aligned} N &= \sqrt{(mf_1 - N)^2 + (mf_2 - N)^2 + (mf_3 - N)^2} \\ \cos(\vec{N}, \vec{i}) &= \frac{N}{N} \\ \cos(\vec{N}, \vec{j}) &= \frac{-y - mf_2}{N} \\ \cos(\vec{N}, \vec{k}) &= \frac{-z - mf_3}{N} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \qquad \qquad \qquad , \qquad \qquad \qquad , \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad : \\ & \qquad \qquad \qquad . \end{aligned}$$

$$h=\frac{at^2}{2}$$

$$\cos(\vec{R},^{\wedge}\vec{i})=\frac{\ddot{f}_1}{\sqrt{(f_1)^2+(f_2)^2+(f_3)^2}}$$

$$\cos(\vec{R},^{\wedge}\vec{j})=\frac{\ddot{f}_2}{\sqrt{(f_1)^2+(f_2)^2+(f_3)^2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} X&=m\ddot{f}_1 \\ \cos(\vec{R},^{\wedge}\vec{k})&=\frac{\ddot{f}_3}{\sqrt{(f_1)^2+(f_2)^2+(f_3)^2}} \\ Y&=m\ddot{f}_2 \end{aligned}$$

$$Z=m\ddot{f}_3$$

$$\qquad \qquad \qquad .$$

$$\begin{array}{c|c} \vdots & \\ h=\frac{at^2}{2} & \\ \hline \text{P} & \\ \hline \text{T} \quad = \quad ? & \end{array} \qquad \begin{aligned} m\ddot{x} &= T - P \\ x &= \frac{at^2}{2} \\ \ddot{x} &= a \\ T &= P(1+\frac{a}{g}) \end{aligned}$$

$$2) \qquad \qquad \qquad : \qquad \qquad \qquad ,$$

$$\frac{d}{dt}\overrightarrow{L_o}=\sum_{i=1}^n\overrightarrow{M_o_i^E}$$

$$\underline{\underline{5.1) \qquad \qquad \qquad I- \qquad \qquad \qquad . \qquad \qquad \qquad .}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{2) \qquad \qquad \qquad .}}$$

$$\underline{\underline{1) \qquad \qquad \qquad .}}$$

$$,$$

$$\begin{cases} x=f_1(t) \\ y=f_2(t) \\ z=f_3(t) \end{cases} \quad N=\sqrt{\ddot{m}_1^2+\ddot{m}_2^2+\ddot{m}_3^2}$$

m.

, :

$$N_x = -X + m \ddot{x}$$

$$N_y = -Y + m \ddot{y}$$

$$N_z = -Z + m \ddot{z}$$

$$N = \sqrt{(\ddot{x})^2 + (\ddot{y})^2 + (\ddot{z})^2}$$

$$\cos(\overrightarrow{N}, \hat{i}) = \frac{-x - mf_1}{N}$$

$$\cos(\overrightarrow{N}, \hat{j}) = \frac{-y - mf_2}{N}$$

$$\cos(\overrightarrow{N}, \hat{k}) = \frac{-z - mf_3}{N}$$

, ,

.

:

$$X = \ddot{x}$$

$$Y = \ddot{y}$$

$$Z = \ddot{z}$$

$$R = \sqrt{(f_1)^2 + (f_2)^2 + (f_3)^2}$$

$$Y = \ddot{y}$$

$$Z = \ddot{z}$$

$$\cos(\overrightarrow{R}, \hat{i}) = \frac{\ddot{x}}{\sqrt{(f_1)^2 + (f_2)^2 + (f_3)^2}}$$

$$\cos(\overrightarrow{R}, \hat{j}) = \frac{\ddot{y}}{\sqrt{(f_1)^2 + (f_2)^2 + (f_3)^2}}$$

$$\cos(\overrightarrow{R}, \hat{k}) = \frac{\ddot{z}}{\sqrt{(f_1)^2 + (f_2)^2 + (f_3)^2}}$$

.

$$h = \frac{at^2}{2}$$

.

$$\sum X_i^E = 0 \ ; \ \frac{dk}{dt} = \sum X_i^E$$

$$\frac{dk}{dt} = \sum X_i^E$$

$$\frac{dk}{dt} = 0 \ \Rightarrow \ k_x = const$$



• • •

$$t=t_0, x=x_0, y=y_0, z=z_0, x=x_0, y=y_0, z=z_0$$

$$\vdots$$

- -

:

$$\begin{cases} x = \varphi_1 \left( t, x_0, y_0, z_0, x_0, y_0, z_0 \right) \\ y = \varphi_2 \left( t, x_0, y_0, z_0, x_0, y_0, z_0 \right) \\ z = \varphi_3 \left( t, x_0, y_0, z_0, x_0, y_0, z_0 \right) \end{cases}$$

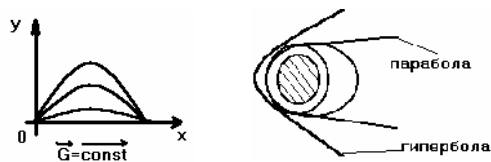
=> , .

.

:

-

2-



2)

1)

= 0,

2)

= 0,

:

=

$$L_X = J_X \omega$$

,

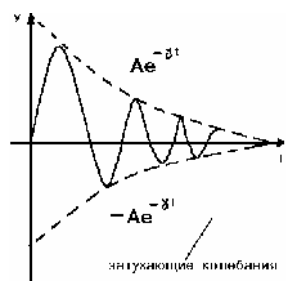
$$J_X \omega = const$$

7.1)

2)

$$x + a_0^2 x = 0 - \dots - (\dots) \dots$$

• • • •

$$\alpha_- \quad \dots \quad .$$
$$w_0 - \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad \dots \quad \quad \quad \cdot \quad \quad \quad \cdot$$


8.1) \_\_\_\_\_ . . . . .

2) \_\_\_\_\_ .

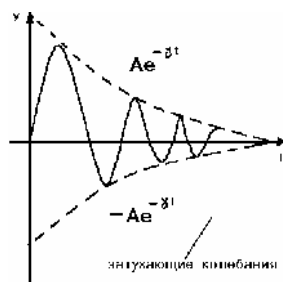
\_\_\_\_\_ .

$$x + \omega_0^2 x = 0 - \dots - ( \dots )$$

—      . . .      —      . . .      .

• • • • •

• • • • •

$$\alpha - \dots$$
$$\omega_0 = \dots \dots \dots$$


2)

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} J_{xy} = \sum_{i=0}^n m_i x_i y_i \\ J_{xz} = \sum_{i=0}^n m_i x_i z_i \\ J_{yz} = \sum_{i=0}^n m_i y_i z_i \\ \dots \end{array} \right.$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 9.1) \\ 2) \end{array}$$

$$1) \quad \dots$$

$$F_b = F_0 \cdot \sin(\omega t + \varphi)$$

$$x_2 = \frac{F}{m \cdot 2\gamma\omega}$$

$$2) \quad \dots$$

$$10.1) \quad \dots$$

$$2) \quad \dots$$

$$\begin{array}{l} F = kV \\ k - \dots \\ m \ddot{x} = F - F \\ F = kV; V = \frac{dx}{dt}; \ddot{x} = \frac{dV}{dt} \\ \frac{dV}{V - \frac{F}{k}} = -\frac{k}{m} dt; m \frac{dV}{dt} = F - kV \\ \left| V - \frac{F}{k} \right| = -\frac{k}{m} t + C \\ V = V_{MAX}, \quad \dots \frac{dV}{dt} = 0; x = 0 \\ F - kV_{MAX} = 0; V_{MAX} = \frac{F}{k} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} \ln|V - V_{MAX}| = -\frac{k}{m} t + C \\ \ln(V_{MAX} - V) = -\frac{k}{m} t + C \\ \dots t = 0, V = V_0 \Rightarrow C = \ln(V_{MAX} - V_0) \\ \ln \frac{V_{MAX} - V}{V_{MAX} - V_0} = -\frac{k}{m} t; V_{MAX} - V = (V_{MAX} - V_0) e^{-\frac{k}{m} t} \\ V = V_{MAX} - (V_{MAX} - V_0) e^{-\frac{k}{m} t}; x = V_{MAX} t + (V_{MAX} - V_0) \frac{m}{k} e^{-\frac{k}{m} t} + C \\ \dots t_0 = 0, x = x_0 \\ C = x_0 - (V_{MAX} - V_0) \frac{m}{k}; x = x_0 + V_{MAX} t + (V_{MAX} - V_0) \frac{m}{k} \left( e^{-\frac{k}{m} t} - 1 \right) \end{array}$$





12.1)

2)

1)

2)

13.1)

2)

1)

$m_1, m_2, m_n$ .

OX, OY, OZ

$$x_c = \frac{\sum m_i x_i}{m} \quad y_c = \frac{\sum m_i y_i}{m} \quad z_c = \frac{\sum m_i z_i}{m}, \quad x_i, y_i, z_i -$$

2)

$F_i$ ,

$M_i$ ,

$M_i K_i = R_i$ .

$M_i$

$F_i = F_{i\tau} + F_{in} + F_{ib}$  .

$F_i$

z

$F_i$   
 $Z$   $F_{i\tau}$   $Z$   
 $M_{iz} = F_{i\tau} M_i K_i = F_{i\tau} R_i$   
 $d$   $M_i$   $ds_i = R_i d\varphi$   
 $F_i$   $F_{in}, F_{ib}$   
 $M_i$   $0$   
 $F_i$   $\delta A_i = F_{i\tau} ds_i = F_{i\tau} R_i d\varphi = M_{iz} d\varphi$   
 $\delta A = \sum \delta A_i = \sum M_{iz} d\varphi = d\varphi \sum M_{iz}$   $M_{iz} = M_z$   
 $Z$   $\delta A = \sum \delta A_i = M_z d\varphi$

$\delta A = \sum \delta A_i = M_z d\varphi$

$$: N = \frac{\sum \delta A_i}{dt} = M_z \frac{d\varphi}{dt} = M_z \omega$$

**14.1)**

**2)**

1)  $\dots$   
 $\dots$

2)  $\dots$   
 $\dots$

G-  $I \ddot{\varphi} = -Gd \sin \varphi$  «-»  
 (  $\dots$  )  
 $\ddot{\varphi} + \frac{Gd}{I} \sin \varphi = 0$

**5.1)**

$\dots$

**2)**

1)  $\dots$   
 $\dots$   
 $\dots$  ( )

$$z \quad R_e, \quad R_e = \sqrt{\frac{I_z}{M}}, \quad -$$

$$2) \quad ; 1. \quad . 2. \quad , \quad . 3.$$

$$F = MG$$

$$16. 1) \quad , \quad , \quad .$$

$$2) \quad .$$

$$1) \quad I_y = \frac{ml^2}{12}$$

$$I_{c_x} = m\left(\frac{r^2}{4} + \frac{H^2}{12}\right) \quad I_{c_z} = \frac{1}{2}m(R_1^2 + R_2^2)$$

$$I = \frac{2}{5}mR^2$$

$$\frac{dL_0}{dt} = \sum M_{io}$$

$$2) \quad : \quad , \quad ,$$

$$17.1) \quad .$$

$$, \quad , \quad .$$

$$O_{z_1} \quad 3 \quad , \quad C_Z \quad O_{z_1}, \quad C_y \quad C_Z$$

$$O_{z_1} \quad M_i \quad r_i \quad h_i \quad C_Z \quad O_{z_1} \quad C_Z \quad O_{z_1}.$$

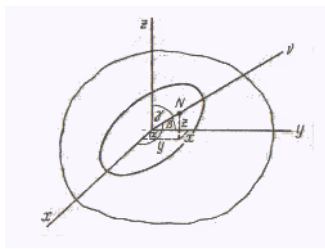
$$r_i^2 = x_i^2 + y_i^2, h_i^2 = x_i^2 = (y_i - d)^2 = r_i^2 + d^2 - 2y_i d \quad ( \quad ).$$

$$C_Z \quad O_{z_1} : I_{C_Z} = \sum m_i r_i^2, I_{Z_1} = \sum m_i h_i^2.$$

$$) I_{Z_1} = \sum m_i r_i^2 + \sum m_i d^2 - 2d \sum m_i y_i \quad ( \quad ), y_C = \frac{\sum m_i y}{m}$$

$$\sum m_i y_i = m y_C \quad . \quad y_C = 0, \quad \sum m_i y_i = 0.$$

$$), \quad , \quad : I_{Z_1} = I_{C_Z} + m d^2$$



18.1) \_\_\_\_\_  
 2) \_\_\_\_\_  
 1) \_\_\_\_\_ v

$$I_v = A \cos^2 \alpha + B \cos^2 \beta + C \cos^2 \gamma - 2D \cos \beta \cos \gamma - 2E \cos \gamma \cos \alpha - 2F \cos \alpha \cos \beta$$

$$I_v = \frac{1}{\sqrt{I_v}} \cos \alpha = \frac{X}{\sqrt{I_v}} = X \sqrt{I_v};$$

$$\cos \beta = \frac{y}{\sqrt{I_v}} = y \sqrt{I_v}; \quad \cos \gamma = \frac{z}{\sqrt{I_v}} = z \sqrt{I_v}.$$

$$I_v = A \cos^2 \alpha + B \cos^2 \beta + C \cos^2 \gamma - 2D \cos \beta \cos \gamma - 2E \cos \gamma \cos \alpha - 2F \cos \alpha \cos \beta$$

$$Ax^2 + By^2 + Cz^2 - 2Dyz - 2Ezx - 2Fxy = 1.$$

$$ON = \frac{1}{\sqrt{I_v}} \quad (123).$$

$$I_{yz} = \sum m_i y_i z_i \quad I_{zx} = \sum m_i z_i x_i \quad I_{xy} = \sum m_i x_i y_i$$

$$I_{yz} = \sum m_i y_i z_i \quad I_{zx} = \sum m_i z_i x_i \quad I_{xy} = \sum m_i x_i y_i$$

$$2) \quad \dots$$

$$m \ddot{x} = \sum X_i = X \quad y \quad z$$

$$X_i, Y_i, Z_i - \quad m - \quad x_c, y_c, z_c - \quad X, Y, Z - \quad R$$

$$1) \quad 2) \quad \dots$$

$$I_z \ddot{\varphi} = \sum M_{iz}$$

$$\dots$$

: 1)

$$\varphi = f(t)$$

$$I_z$$

$$: M_z = I_z \ddot{\varphi} \quad 2)$$

$$\varphi_0, \omega_0$$

$$I_z$$

$$\varphi = f(t) \quad 3)$$

$$I_z$$

$$M_z \quad \ddot{\varphi}$$

19.1)

2)

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} m_1 \overline{W_1} = \overline{R_1^e} + \overline{R_1^j} \\ m_2 \overline{W_2} = \overline{R_2^e} + \overline{R_2^j} \\ \dots\dots\dots \\ m_i \overline{W_i} = \overline{R_i^e} + \overline{R_i^j} \\ \dots\dots\dots \\ m_n \overline{W_n} = \overline{R_n^e} + \overline{R_n^j} \end{array} \right.$$

1)

$$\dots\dots\dots \vdots \dots\dots\dots = \dots\dots\dots$$

2)

$$300 \quad \backslash$$

$$\dots\dots\dots x - \text{const} \quad F = XV^2 \quad m \frac{dV}{dt} = F - XV^2; F = XV^2$$

20.1)

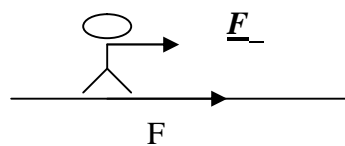
2)

1)

$$) \quad \dots\dots\dots 0$$

)

$$0$$



21.1)

2)

1)  $\vec{v} = \vec{v}_x + \vec{v}_y + \vec{v}_z$

$$T = \frac{mV^2}{2}$$

:

$$T = \sum_{i=1}^N \frac{m_i V_i^2}{2}$$

2)  $\vec{v} = \vec{v}_x + \vec{v}_y + \vec{v}_z$

0,

22.1)

2)

1)  $\vec{F} = F_x \vec{e}_x + F_y \vec{e}_y + F_z \vec{e}_z$  :  $A = (F_x, F_y, F_z)$

:

$$A = \sum_{i=1}^n \Delta A_i$$

:

$$A = \int_{M_0}^M dA = \int_{M_0}^M \vec{F} \cdot d\vec{r} = \int_{M_0}^M (Xdx + Ydy + Zdz)$$

2)  $\vec{v} = \vec{v}_x + \vec{v}_y + \vec{v}_z$

0,

$$: J_x^* X^2 + J_y^* Y^2 + J_z^* Z^2 = 1$$

\_\_\_\_\_ ,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ .

**23.1)** \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ .  
**2)** \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ .

$$A = \int_0^x P \, dx = -c \int_0^x x dx = -P_{\max} x / 2$$

$$A = - \int_{r_1}^{r_2} F \, dr = -fmm_0 \left( \frac{1}{r_2} - \frac{1}{r_1} \right)$$

**2) )** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ ,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ) \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ .  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ .

$$\tau = t_2 - t_1$$

$$S = \bar{P} \tau$$

**24.1)** \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ .  
**2)** \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ .

1) \_\_\_\_\_ =  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ .

$$T_{\Sigma_1} - T_{\Sigma_0} = \sum A_i(\Delta S)$$

2) \_\_\_\_\_ =  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ .



$$U=U(x,y,z)-$$

$$= (x,y,z)-$$

$$\vec{P} = gradU = -grad = i \frac{\partial U}{\partial x} + j \frac{\partial U}{\partial y} + k \frac{\partial U}{\partial z}$$

$$(x,y,z),$$

25.1)

---



---

2)

---



---

1)

$$E + E = const$$

2)

,

m

v.

( )

P